

THE ATLANTA GEORGIAN

Published weekly at the office of the Atlanta Georgian... Entered as second-class matter at postoffice at Atlanta, under act of March 3, 1879...

UNTERMYER, the Man Who Made Organized Money Sit Up and Answer Questions.

Samuel Untermyer did useful work in persuading the big men of money to tell the PEOPLE of the United States something about the management and control of the MONEY of the United States.

It was a good thing for the people to know that a dozen men controlled most of the big banks, and through them the little banks.

And it was enlightening to discover that big money managers couldn't remember within "a few hundred millions" the amounts they turned over.

Untermyer is the first man in the United States who has succeeded in letting the people know what happens to the money of the country—which is the industrial and commercial life blood of a nation.

Among other public services rendered by Untermyer is the identification in a very simple way of the newspapers that organized money controls.

Make out a list of the editors who have been attacking Untermyer ever since he compelled the big money men to answer important questions and you have a list of the editors and newspapers that are controlled by organized capital, and not by their readers' interest.

The investigation and understanding of the organized power and concentrated action of money in this country is as important as any enterprise of the century. The work has only been begun. Untermyer deserves the credit for making the beginning of the investigation EFFECTIVE.

It is to be hoped that the attacks upon him by a highly organized capitalistic press bureau will not discourage him in future work.

There could be no greater menace to the nation's material welfare than the concentration of money, AND THE ABOLITION CONTROL OF CREDIT IN THE HANDS OF A FEW MEN.

Money is POWER. If a nation—that is to say, the whole people—controls the nation's money, power is national, and prosperity is national. If a few individuals control the country's money and extend credit only to a few favorites, then power is individual and prosperity will be only individual.

It is a satisfaction to those who have viewed with apprehension the control of the ablest lawyers by organized capital, to find such a man as Untermyer—at least as able as any man in the country—retained by the United States Government, and making a courageous and intelligent fight for the Government, regardless of the hatred of powerful men whom lawyers usually struggle to please—for big fees to come.

It is amusing to see corporation newspapers that bow humbly before every corporation legal jockey attacking Untermyer because he has seen fit to crown his career by a conspicuous service to all the citizens of the nation in which his success has been built up.

Untermyer is able to fight for himself, but in view of the attacks and false statements of which he has been the victim, by the newspapers that organized money controls, it is just as well to tell what kind of a man Untermyer is.

He has been what is called "a corporation lawyer." And he probably will remain a corporation lawyer. Only corporations can pay the biggest lawyers the fees that they want.

But Untermyer never organized or represented a corporation declared unlawful, or attacked by the courts.

And long before he became the lawyer of the Government in investigating individual control of national finances, Untermyer was taking the side of honest investors against individual exploiters.

It was Untermyer who, backed by the Hearst newspapers, made the fight against the United States shipbuilding syndicate. In that case he revealed the dishonorable scheming which involved many of the biggest men in Wall Street, and which included among other things the revelation that all the stock was to be in a voting trust held by John W. Gates, and the stock owned by one individual, for which he had not paid a dollar, was to be sold ahead of all other stock.

Untermyer was a leader in the fight for the policyholders of big insurance companies against dishonest management. In this fight, which improved conditions for all policyholders throughout the country, Untermyer spent nearly a quarter of a million dollars of his own money.

We mention these incidents in Untermyer's career for the benefit of the young lawyers of today who will be "the great lawyers" of to-morrow.

It is a good thing to know that it is possible as Untermyer has proved, to be one of the ablest and most successful lawyers at the bar, and at the same time to sympathize with and faithfully represent the public interest, as the Government's legal fighter.

It is also a pleasure to give to the truths concerning Untermyer a circulation very much greater than that commanded by corporation newspapers that lie about Untermyer, in order to curry favor with the arrogant rich, whose illegal acts he has exposed.

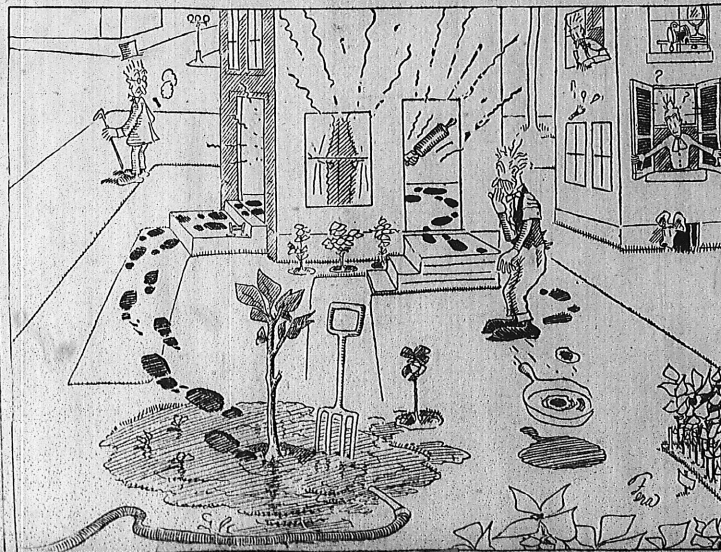
WHAT'S THE USE?



Here he is. You know him. The fellow who says "It's all been done. What's the use of barking your shins scrambling over the rough places? Do JUST ENOUGH to hold your job and get fat." You know him, of course. And you've seen the other fellow, too, the one who doesn't know that it's all been done, and goes right ahead as though everything was new. The fellow who does more than he's paid for, who is on the job all the time, alive and trying. After awhile he goes ahead while the fellow in the picture stands still. Suddenly the lazy guy thinks, "Gee, there IS something in real work and real interest," but by that time he's miles behind.

On the Trail of Mr. Suburbs

By FERA



Garrett P. Serviss

Writes on Might and Mystery of Radium

Source of Power Which Enables It to Hurl Projectiles a Hundred Thousand Miles Per Second Explained.

I HAVE often wanted to ask you to tell us something about radium in a special article. I mean, tell us in such manner as a lay mind can understand. No encyclopedia does. What, for example, is the meaning of its power, when it is said that it is so powerful? What is radio-activity? What are these emanations so much dwelt on and how do they act? Please tell me, are these emanations a disintegrating of the countless particles composing a particle of radium? If so, how are they so especially powerful in any particular instance? If so, is it because the compression in the particle is so great, so imponderable, that the molecule beginning to escape—can continue to escape or to emanate for years and years and years with no sensible diminution of the particle? Won't you kindly resolve the whole theory and make it plain as possible? How is it powerful for anything in particular? Would a particle of gold or some other metal give off emanations, if emanations are what I imagine, namely, disintegration? J. M. W.

By GARRETT P. SERVISS. THE answer to these questions must be almost as compressed as the radium's supposed a particle of radium to be. Radio-activity is a recently discovered property of the atoms of matter which causes them to send off continuously, and of their own accord, streams of radiation some of which consist of almost infinitely small particles (very much smaller than average atoms themselves), while others are, apparently, only vibrations in the ether, in which respect they resemble waves of light, and of electricity. One result of radio-activity is that the atoms of matter affected by it gradually disintegrate or disappear. Only a few substances are known to be radio-active, but it has been conjectured that all substances may possess this property in a degree at present impossible to us, and thus the universe, may be slowly dissolving. The known radio-active bodies are the substance called "uranium" and "thorium," together with certain elements derived from them, the most famous of which is "radium." All of these substances are "radio-active" in the sense that they give off, in fact, they are the densest, or heaviest, in existence—heavier than lead, gold, or platinum. Three kinds of rays are given off by these substances. These are called "alpha rays" consist of particles of about the mass of an ordinary atom of hydrogen (moving with a velocity of about 30,000 miles per second. These called "beta" rays also consist of particles, but much smaller than the others, and moving with velocities of more than 100,000 miles per second. The third kind are called "gamma" rays, and these appear to be not streams of particles, but vibrations, resembling the X-rays and propagated through the ether in the same manner as light. All of these penetrate solid matter in varying degrees. The alpha rays have the least penetration, being stopped by a single sheet of paper. The beta rays have about a hundred times more power of penetration, while the gamma rays are so penetrating that they have been sent through a foot of solid iron. In consequence of the disintegrating effect of radio-activity, a bit of radium, left to itself, gradually disappears, but so minute are the particles shot off, and so great is the proportion of them that remain, that together in the atom without immediately escaping, that it has been estimated that it takes 2,100 years are required for the complete breaking up of an atom of radium. Yet the energy set free by this slow process is so great that a single gram of radium compound emits, in one hour, sufficient heat to raise its own weight of water from the freezing to the boiling point. If we could get unlimited supplies of radium, instead of having to be content with the one or two grams that exist in all the laboratories put together, we might look with perfect indifference upon the rapid exhaustion of the coal fields. Now, whence comes this mysterious energy? It has been found that the heat is probably derived from the internal bombardment of the radium atom itself by the alpha particles. The only answer possible, at present, is that there is a gigantic store of energy locked up, in some unknown way, in the atoms, and it holds its course there until the automatic disintegration of the atoms sets it free to set to other work. It then sends the particles flying, and their collisions produce heat. As far as potential energy is concerned the mightiest explosive ever invented by man is pitifully weak compared with the explosive force contained in everything about us! Energy Implies Motion. The problem of the origin of the inter-atomic energy involves the whole question of the nature of matter. Suppose we look at it in this way: Matter is energy in a particular form, but energy implies motion, or the ability to produce motion. To create an atom of matter energy must be locked up. Apparently it disappears in the atom. As long as the atom exists as such, the inter-atomic energy is imperceptible to us. Some think that an atom resembles a minute solar system, in which infinitesimal particles are in swift revolution around the center of the atom as the planets are in revolution around the sun. Something in the case of radio-active substances, in accordance with the regular motions of the particles, or electrons, and the atom goes to pieces, or is transformed into a new atom of a different kind, and a great amount of energy is released. More slowly, the same process may affect all the matter in the universe, and, in the course of time, every world now in existence may dissolve, but the energy locked up in these worlds reappears in the formation of new ones. The "emanation" given off by radium appears to be something different from any of the three kinds of rays that have been mentioned. Some regard it as being a kind of gas. It has the property of imparting the property of radio-activity to any other substance that happens to be near a bit of radium, as, for instance, the hands and clothes of the experimenters. But this imparted radio-activity does not last long. One of the most wonderful things about the emanation is that it has been found to change, of its own accord, into helium, an element entirely different from radium, as if nature were giving us a hint that the dream of the ancient alchemists that base metal might change into gold was not without foundation. The tendency of all things to give off emanations, of one kind or another, is not a new discovery. There is probably nothing that does not thus affect its surroundings, in ways unexpressed. Living beings radiate emanations upon everything around them. THE DOG FOLLOWS HIS MASTER THROUGH ALL THE INTERSTICES OF A CROWD, ON ACCOUNT OF HIS PERCEPTION OF SOME EMANATION NOT PERCEPTIBLE BY HUMAN SENSES. Emanation Unperceivable. Dr. Lomon has suggested that the power of some animals to see in the dark is due to the emanation of emanations. Thus the cat sees us in the darkest night by virtue of some hair emanation around our bodies by vital action, and photographs made in the dark are similarly explained. What was once known as "odor force," producing an alleged luminous nimbus around a human being, would, by this hypothesis, be accounted for as the result of an emanation. When this subject was under investigation many years ago it was remarked that relatively few persons actually perceived it. This was explained by the fact that it was invisible form, which shows no perceptible radio-activity, although the objects may exist in it, while those who exhibit the nimbus resemble radium, which pours out an abundance both of rays and of radio-active emanation.

THE WEATHER.
Forecast for Atlanta and Georgia: Showers and some what cooler Friday; cloudy, with probably showers Saturday.

WOMAN GIVES EVIDENCE AGAINST FRANK

THE ATLANTA GEORGIAN

South Georgia AFTERNOON EDITION

Read for Profit--GEORGIAN WANT ADS--Use for Results

VOL. XI, NO. 250. ATLANTA, GA., FRIDAY, MAY 23, 1913. 2 CENTS EVERYWHERE PAY NO MORE

CHURCH AND RURAL LIFE BOARD IN BALANCE

Attempt to Save Home Mission Department at Last Northern Assembly Session.

The fate of the department of church and country life hung in the balance when the final day's session of the Northern Presbyterian Assembly began Friday morning.

Crushed Under Car, Nerve of Trainman Alone Stays Death

R. C. Potts, a railroad brakeman, lies in the hospital at the Blue-Goldsmith infirmary from injuries received when run over by a passenger train. Though one leg was amputated and he was badly bruised, the injured man has displayed remarkable nerve.

3 DEAD FROM EXPLOSION AT ARMY POST

Gun Lock at Fort Moultrie Is Wrecked by Heavy Charge. Captain May Dies.

CHARLESTON, S. C., May 23.—Three men are dead, one probably fatally wounded, four seriously hurt and several others are to-day suffering from minor injuries as the result of the explosion of a 47-inch gun at Battery Minger, Fort Moultrie, last night at 8:20 o'clock, while coast artillerymen and officers were in target practice.

Memphis Sets Pace For Speedy Divorces

MEMPHIS, TENN., May 23.—A new record in court procedure was established here today when Chunchobbi Mollie Tooley, wife of J. M. Tooley, a Memphis millionaire, within two hours after she filed her petition for divorce at 8 o'clock this morning.

Condition of Mikado Very Grave Illness Overshadows U. S. Dispute Death Would Imperil Dynasty

PHILADELPHIA, May 23.—The Emperor Yoshihito, who is seriously ill, and the Empress.

Girl Faints When Telephone Bill Is \$58

BETHLEHEM, Pa., May 23.—Mary Smak, a pretty Hungarian domestic, not knowing what the rules or regulations of the telephone company were, decided to call her sweetheart on the telephone at Cleveland.



SLAYING INDIOTENTS AGAINST BOTTLER AND FRANK WILL BE ASKED

Woman Makes Affidavit That Pencil Factory Superintendent Tried to Rent Room for Himself and Girl on the Day Mary Phagan Was Killed.

Bills of indictment charging Leo M. Frank and Newt Lee with the murder of Mary Phagan were presented the Grand Jury this morning.

One of the most important witnesses summoned is Mrs. Mima Fambly, 400 Piedmont Avenue, who, according to her affidavit, will testify that Frank telephoned her the evening of the murder and ordered her to arrange for a room for himself and a girl whose name he would not disclose.

Whether the usual reluctance of the law to accept such testimony will be waived by the Grand Jury probably will not be known Friday, as Mrs. Fambly was reported sleeping in bed at her home Friday morning, and she refused to talk to anyone in regard to the case.

"Mrs. Fambly is very sick," said the nurse, Mrs. Emma P. Rivers. She cannot be today, she is slightly better, however, than she was yesterday and it is possible that she will be practically recovered by Saturday.

It is to be supposed that if Mrs. Fambly's testimony is admitted there will be an immediate attempt to attack her credibility. Some of the statements in her affidavit will be allowed out, and an investigation will be made of the facts of her private life, so far as they may affect the probable truth of her statements.

John W. Moore, attorney in the Grace and Appelbaum cases, said today that the Georgia law would prohibit the introduction of telephone conversations in evidence if the person testified could swear positively that he or she heard the voice at the other end of the line.

Mrs. Fambly's affidavit was signed in the office of Chief of Detectives Newport Lanford May 11. Mrs. Fambly was sworn by Recorder Noah Brown, a long time, telephoned her. It was between 6 and 8:30 o'clock, she stated. Frank, according to her affidavit, telephoned her to rent a room, and a girl whose name he would not give. Mrs. Fambly said that she had telephoned him, but Frank insisted he be rented an apartment.

"I said she was forced to obtain a room for herself and the girl," Mrs. Fambly said. "I did not want to go anywhere else because he put me in a long time, telephoned her. I would not grant his request and hung up the telephone."

Called Several Times. "Later he called again," she continued. "This time he was more insistent and said something about it being a case of life and death. Between 8:30 and 10 o'clock he called her a wireless telephone station in Philadelphia and other diversion points. I told him not to call any more, as

Harvard Grads at Reunion Stage Play

ST. LOUIS, May 23.—Starting with a luncheon at the Hotel Jefferson at noon to-day, followed by a business meeting, the Seventeenth Annual Convention and Reunion of the Associated Harvard Clubs, composed of Harvard graduates from all over the United States, began its two-day session.

Needle Swallowed 30 Years Ago Found

COLUMBUS, Ga., May 23.—A steel needle, swallowed by him more than 30 years ago, has just been removed from the body of J. E. Wood, a Central of Georgia Railroad engineer, residing here.

New Society Order: Get a "Dogstick!"

WASHINGTON, May 23.—The latest thing in Washington is the dogstick. It is carried as a walking stick by society women. It is topped by a replica of their favorite dog or horse, one in ivory or silver.

Say Wm. Lorimer Will Run Again for Senate

CHICAGO, May 23.—The news is being spread around that William Lorimer will be a candidate for United States Senator under the direct election law at the expiration of the term of Lawrence V. Sherman, two years hence.

Bryan to Proclaim Direct Vote Senators

WASHINGTON, May 23.—Secretary Bryan is preparing to make formal announcement of the ratification of the seventeenth amendment to the Constitution, providing for the direct election of United States Senators.

Roosevelt Going to Arizona for a Rest

NEW YORK, May 23.—Colonel Roosevelt, with two of his sons, will visit Arizona this summer.

Greeks and Bulgars Battle in Albania

Special Cable to The Atlanta Georgian. ATHENS, May 23.—Fierce fighting is going on between Bulgarian and Greek troops in Southern Albania.

Millionaire Brewer Near Death in Crash

MILWAUKEE, Wis., May 23.—Henry Uhlhorn, millionaire president of the Schlitz Brewing Company, narrowly escaped death when the buggy in which he was riding was rammed by a street car.

Turkey Now Hit by Serious Revolution

Special Cable to The Atlanta Georgian. CONSTANTINOPLE, May 23.—Following her disastrous war with the Balkan allies, Turkey now has a revolution on her hands.

Floods Cause Big Sugar Crop Slump

WASHINGTON, May 23.—The sugar crop of Louisiana in 1912, owing to various points in prospect, is being estimated at 1,000,000 tons, the Department of Agriculture.

Churchman Held As Thief

PHILADELPHIA, May 23.—John B. Dallas, former bookkeeper and church warden of Ardmore, Pa., is under arrest, charged with embezzling \$16,000.

Helena Keller to Try Own Cure on Prince

LONDON, May 23.—According to letters from Madrid, there is no doubt that Prince Jaime, King Alfonso's five-year-old son, ever can be cured of his deafness and dumbness.

French Soldiers Riot Against Military Act

PARIS, May 23.—(Herald.)—French soldiers engaged in rioting to-day at various points in protest against the new military law, which extends the term of enlistment to three years.

Clerical Unions Are Barred by Church

PHILADELPHIA, May 23.—The Lutheran Ministerium, the supreme body of that denomination at the sixty-sixth annual convention, that presbyter ministers of that denomination must not engage in outside work.

Militant Bomb in Carnegie Library

Special Cable to The Atlanta Georgian. NEW YORK, May 23.—The Carnegie Library here today was the scene of a militant bombing.

PHAGAN GRAND JURY

- L. H. Beck, foreman;
- A. D. Adair, Sr.,
- F. P. H. Akers,
- B. F. Bell,
- J. C. Bell,
- Robt. Benjamin,
- William E. Beaser,
- Albert Boylston,
- C. M. Brown,
- A. C. Cowles,
- Walker Dunson,
- S. O. Glass,
- A. L. Guthman,
- Charles Heinz,
- H. G. Hubbard,
- V. H. Kreighnaber,
- R. R. Nash,
- W. L. Percy,
- R. A. Redding,
- R. F. Samt,
- John D. Wing.

PRISON CRUELITIES SHARPLY DENIED

Shelby Smith Says Convicts Are Too Tired to Hear Preaching at Night Through Week.

Changes by George W. Crabtree, a Presbyterian prison evangelist, that Fulton County convicts are cruelly treated by guards under Captain Tom Donahue, have brought a denial from Shelby Smith, chairman of the Fulton County Prison Commission.

The evangelist said he was prohibited from holding evangelistic services in the camp save on Sunday. Chairman Smith denied the cruelty charges, but admits the other, saying the welfare of the prisoners demands that no services be held on working days, and when they rest through the night.

Further than to deny cruel treatment, Chairman Donahue declined to answer the charges made against him. Chairman Smith himself had little to say except about the evangelistic services.

"Among the 100 prisoners in this county are ten murderers and many other desperate characters, who obviously make many restrictions necessary," he said. "They work hard every day, and when they rest through the night, they need a bath and a good night's sleep. After a hard day's work, would be impractical for the prisoners, impractical for the guards and impractical for the other attendants. I have done the best I can do, only on Sunday."

RAILWAY TO TRY WIRELESS. BOSTON, May 23.—The Pennsylvania Railroad may soon carry a wireless telegraph station in Philadelphia and other diversion points. I told him not to call any more, as

Crowds Surround the Palace and Shinto Priests Pray for Recovery of Ruler.

Special Cable to The Atlanta Georgian. TOKYO, May 23.—The condition of Emperor Yoshihito, who is suffering from inflammation of the lungs, remained critical today.

The Mikado's fever still was very high and the eight court physicians were in constant attendance. It is interesting to note that the modern European methods of treatment have been administered, the Emperor being a progressive.

Grave fears are felt that the illness may prove fatal, leaving Japan without a ruler at a time made critical by the dispute with the United States.

The present illness can be directly traced to a severe cold which the Emperor contracted five days ago, but his condition was aggravated by worry over the diplomatic controversy with the United States over the California land bill.

High officials remain reticent on the possible political effect of the Mikado's illness. Count Valenbo, Minister of Imperial Household, said a statement for the benefit of the Japanese people saying that the Emperor's condition is not serious.

Should Yoshihito die, the dynasty would pass to the Emperor's son, Prince Hirohito, who is only twelve years old. It is possible that old Emperor would have the right to designate a regent, but this would change the future of the dynasty and the stability of the Empire.

JAPS RESENT U. S. REPLY; TO PRESS CLAIMS

Ambassador Chinda Instructed to Insist That Treaty is Violated.

REFERENDUM PROPOSED DISPLEASES ORIENTALS

This Government, It is Revealed, Refuses to Test Alien Law in Supreme Court.

TOKIO, May 22.—Emperor Yoshihito of Japan was taken seriously ill today with inflammation of the lungs. He has a high fever, and eight court physicians are constantly in attendance. The Emperor has never had a rugged constitution. He ascended to the throne July 30 last, and is 34 years old.

Special Chieftain to the Atlanta Georgian. TOKIO, May 22.—The reply of the United States Government to the representations of Japan relative to the anti-alien land law in California is considered unfavorable.

Part of the reply to-day became known. It denies any intention to institute any action in the Supreme Court to test the validity of the action of the California Legislature and Governor Johnson, who signed the law.

The Japanese government has sent instructions to Ambassador Chinda to settle suits brought against him in connection of the existing treaty between this country and the United States.

Another feature of the reply which is distasteful to Japan is the proposal to submit the anti-alien land law to a referendum vote in California.

Chinda Gives Notice He Will Renew Protest.

WASHINGTON, May 22.—Viscount Chinda, Japanese Ambassador to the United States, today served notice on the State Department that next week he will resume the official duties of the controversy arising from the California land law.

It was learned that Ambassador Chinda will take up the American reply at length when he calls upon Secretary Bryan. It is understood here that the Japanese official has received instructions from his Government to pay particular stress upon the Japanese contention that the present situation is an infringement on treaty obligations.

Government dispatches from Tokyo today pointed out that the American Foreign Office considers the American reply to the Japanese protest as unfavorable, inasmuch as it does not give the right of the Orientals to hold land in the United States despite the existing treaty.

Officials here say that this opinion arises from the fact that the Japanese do not understand the form of government of this country, and that the latter rights doctrine is incompatible to the Orient.

It is admitted here that the American reply was quite frank, as was the Japanese reply. The Japanese officials say there was no clause in the treaty which would prevent the Japanese from taking offense.

Wilson Orders
"To Omit" War Talk.
WASHINGTON, May 22.—Acting under orders of President Wilson, Representative Blanton of Mississippi today went over the rough draft of his speech on the Japanese situation to be delivered in the House tomorrow, carefully expurgating all the "war talk."

MODERATORS THANK THE GEORGIAN FOR FAIR AND CORRECT REPORTS

The Atlanta Georgian is deserving of an expression of thanks from the Presbyterian Church for the capable and sympathetic reports it has printed of the Assembly's proceedings. In behalf of the Presbyterian Assembly, I wish to express my sincere appreciation for the fairness and correctness of these reports.

JOHN TIMOTHY STONE,
Moderator Northern Presbyterian Church.
J. S. LYON,
Moderator Southern Presbyterian Church.
R. M. RUSSELL,
Moderator United Presbyterian Church.

Bandits and Police In Pistol Battle in New York Streets

NEW YORK, May 22.—A running fight in the streets of New York today accompanied a hold-up when four armed Italian bandits, attacked James T. Wintress, a bank messenger, who was carrying \$10,000 in a carrying case from his bank to the Nathan Manufacturing Company. Before Wintress could produce a weapon he was wounded twice.

Dynamiter Bares Plot of Mill Men

BOSTON, May 22.—John J. Breen, the undertaker who has confessed that he distributed dynamite at Lawrence during the textile strike of 1912, again took the stand when the trial of President William Wood, of the American Woolen Company, Fred E. Atteux and Dennis J. Collins, charged with conspiracy to "plant" the explosive, was resumed today.

Iowa Man Dying As Walker Did

SHOUX CITY, IOWA, May 22.—Small hope was entertained today for the recovery of Robert Palmer, a cattle salesman and member of a prominent Iowa family, who swallowed three bicoloride of mercury tablets.

LABOR TROUBLES FORCE AUTO FACTORY TO MOVE

BUFFALO, N. Y., May 22.—William Knudsen, general manager of the Buffalo branch of the Ford Motor Company, has received orders directing him to close down the plant and ship the machinery and material on hand to Detroit.

Look At This!

A large automobile dealer in Atlanta says he gets better results in the automobile columns of "The Georgian and Hearst's Sunday American in the 'Want Ad' section than any advertising he has tried. These little 'Want Ad' tablets hit the spot.

ATTACKS U. S. MODERATOR AND QUILTS ASSEMBLY

Dr. W. M. McPheeters Holy Accuses Dr. J. S. Lyons of Using "Steam Roller" Methods.

Declaring that Moderator Dr. J. S. Lyons was running the Southern Presbyterian Assembly "with a steam roller" like a political convention, Dr. W. M. McPheeters, of Columbia, S. C., chairman of the Committee on Education and one of the leading figures in the Assembly, resigned as head of the committee, placed his re-

Boats of Marrying Jap to Yankee Girl

MINNEAPOLIS, May 22.—"I have just married a Japanese to an American, and done more for God and Uncle Sam than your fleet and all will do in 1,000 years."

Sunday Apologizes To Schumann-Heink

SACRAMENTO, CAL., May 22.—"That minister must be either a knave or a fool," said Governor Johnson, commenting upon the telegram of the Rev. G. L. Morrill, of Minneapolis.

Steamer Blown Up By Floating Mine

Special Cable to The Atlanta Georgian. BMYRNA, ASIA MINOR, May 22.—The French steamer *Sewagol* was sunk at the mouth of the Gulf of Smyrna today by striking a floating mine, planted for the Balkan war. A large mine was torn in the bottom of the vessel.

2 Fatally Shot in Feud at Moultrie

MOULTRIE, GA., May 22.—J. M. Horgan and his son were fatally wounded today by Jerry and James Hart, as well as men. The Horganes, it is alleged, waylaid the Hart's escapees from this city, but in the shooting that followed both of the Hart's were killed and six wounded.

Turkey Trotter at Tybee Faces Trial

SAVANNAH, GA., May 22.—John Roin, a prominent young man, was arrested while dancing with a girl in the pavilion at Tybee because of his persistence in doing the turkey trot, bunny hug and other prohibited dances. He was led away to jail, leaving his companion alone on the ballroom floor.

Georgian's Grandson On Arctic Expedition

SAVANNAH, GA., May 22.—Mrs. W. D. Waples, of this city, has gone to Washington to see good-bye to her grandson, Lieutenant Fitching Green, who is about to leave for a three-year trip in the Arctic region with a special expedition of the National Geographic Society for the purpose of studying the topography of the land and the history of the people in part of the leeward region of the Far North.

Lieutenant Green is from St. Joseph, Mo., where his father, Charles Green, son of Mrs. Waples, and formerly a Savannah, had resided since his marriage years ago.

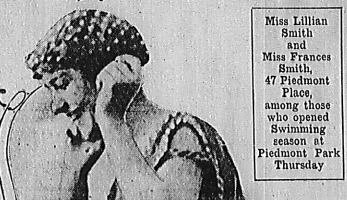
Son Near Death From Kissing Dying Mother

PORT SCOTT, KANS., May 22.—Carl Heckenlaue, a young farmer of this county, is near death in a hospital at Wichita, as a result of kissing his dying mother good-bye. The mother, of blood poisoning, when her physicians announced death was approaching, her son embraced and kissed her.

SWIMMING RULES.

The lake will be open from 5 o'clock until sundown on week days, Sunday, from 8 to 8 o'clock in the morning, both men and women will be permitted in the lake. It will be closed until 2 p. m., and from then until sundown only men will be allowed to enter.

Piedmont Bathing Season Opens Fair Mermaids First to Take Dip 500 Enjoy Fresh, Clear Water



Miss Lillian Smith and Miss Frances Smith, 47 Piedmont Place, among those who opened Swimming season at Piedmont Park Thursday

Understood That Cases Will Be Brought Separately, With One Accused as Accomplice.

DORSEY PLANS TO BLOCK ANY DEFENSE TESTIMONY

Prosecutor Ready to Present the Strongest Evidence—Vote of Twelve to Decide Action.

Twelve to Govern Action.

The option of 12 of the 11 jurors will govern the action of the jury. There can be no minority, said the Solicitor. If 12 of the men incline to decline to indict, the other jurors also decline to indict, and if the jury considered it sufficiently strong, it could return an indictment without hearing the other evidence.

Gets Finger Print Evidence.

He said for the last few days his case had been completely with the exception of preparing the testimony accumulated and some later important facts brought out by finger print and handwriting experts. Several witnesses, whose identity has been carefully guarded, would give evidence that no one outside of his office was aware of said the Solicitor.

Ball 'Trust' Inquiry Resolution Not Dead

WASHINGTON, May 22.—Representative Gallagher of Illinois declared today that his resolution for an investigation of the so-called baseball trust was dead.

GRAND JURY WON'T HEAR LEO FRANK OR LEE

Understood That Cases Will Be Brought Separately, With One Accused as Accomplice.

DORSEY PLANS TO BLOCK ANY DEFENSE TESTIMONY

Prosecutor Ready to Present the Strongest Evidence—Vote of Twelve to Decide Action.

Solicitor General Hugh M. Dorsey announced Thursday afternoon that he was prepared to go before the Grand Jury Friday morning with his strongest evidence in the case of Leo M. Frank and Newt Lee, held in connection with the murder of Mary Phagan.

Although Mr. Dorsey would not discuss the form in which the cases would be presented, it was reliably stated they would be heard separately and the charge against one would be that he was an accessory to the fact.

Neither of the defendants will go before the jury. Mr. Dorsey said that in the event any move was made to introduce evidence for the defense he would be prepared to block it. He said he had looked up Supreme Court decisions on this question, because when the Grand Jury was asked to indict Dr. W. H. Gillem for beating W. H. Johnson the jury in his absence had allowed Dr. Gillem to come before it, which, he said, was contrary to all law.

Twelve to Govern Action.

The option of 12 of the 11 jurors will govern the action of the jury. There can be no minority, said the Solicitor. If 12 of the men incline to decline to indict, the other jurors also decline to indict, and if the jury considered it sufficiently strong, it could return an indictment without hearing the other evidence.

Gets Finger Print Evidence.

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Turkey Trotter at Tybee Faces Trial

SAVANNAH, GA., May 22.—John Roin, a prominent young man, was arrested while dancing with a girl in the pavilion at Tybee because of his persistence in doing the turkey trot, bunny hug and other prohibited dances. He was led away to jail, leaving his companion alone on the ballroom floor.

Georgian's Grandson On Arctic Expedition

SAVANNAH, GA., May 22.—Mrs. W. D. Waples, of this city, has gone to Washington to see good-bye to her grandson, Lieutenant Fitching Green, who is about to leave for a three-year trip in the Arctic region with a special expedition of the National Geographic Society for the purpose of studying the topography of the land and the history of the people in part of the leeward region of the Far North.

Crowds Rush to Formal Opening of Atlanta's 'Beach'—Jennie Perkerson Watches Others.

Just as old Sol shot his golden rays above the horizon, two dull spectacles in the limp water of Piedmont Park somberly marking the formal opening of that resort for the summer.

Ball 'Trust' Inquiry Resolution Not Dead

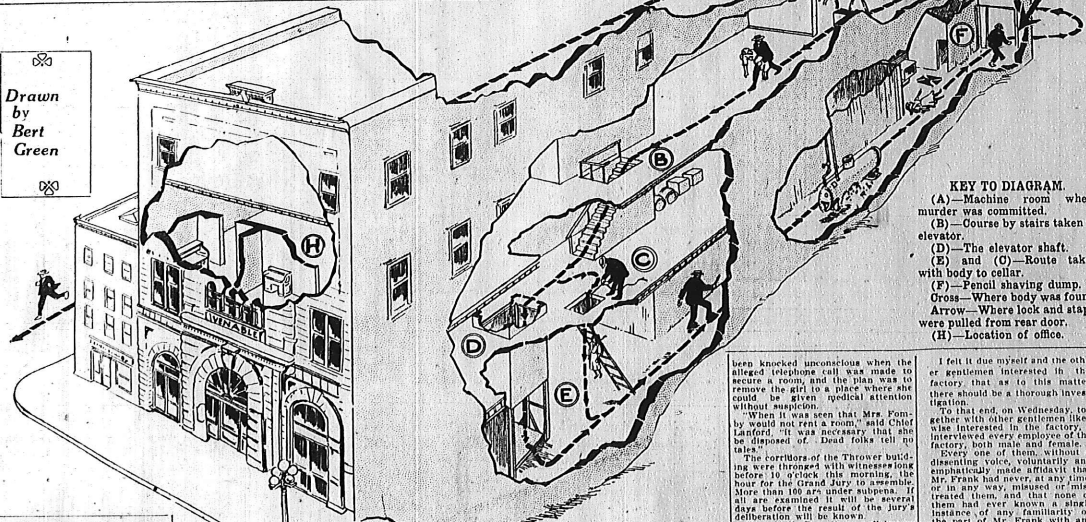
WASHINGTON, May 22.—Representative Gallagher of Illinois declared today that his resolution for an investigation of the so-called baseball trust was dead.

Continued on Page 2, Column 4.

THE GEORGIAN ARTIST'S DIAGRAM OF PENCIL FACTORY USED BEFORE GRAND JURY TO EXPLAIN PHAGAN SLAYING

PLAN OF THE BUILDING WHERE TRAGEDY OCCURRED, SHOWN BY ARTIST WHO STUDIED IT CAREFULLY.

Drawn by Bert Green



KEY TO DIAGRAM. (A)—Machine room where murder was committed. (B)—Course by stairs taken to elevator. (C)—The elevator shaft. (D) and (E)—Route taken with body to collar. (F)—Pencil shaving dump. (G)—Where body was found. (H)—Location of office.

PHAGAN SLAYING IS TAKEN UP BY GRAND JURY

The Phagan case is now in the process of investigation by the Fulton County grand jury.

of Mary Phagan, were presented before that tribunal at the session Friday morning by Solicitor Dorsey.

The Grand Jury studied carefully an elaborate diagram drawn by Bert Green, one of The Georgian's staff artists, and setting forth in black and white the prosecution's theory of how the murder was probably committed.

Advertisement for 'AK' Tablets, 'The World's Greatest Pain Reliever'. It lists ailments such as headaches, neuralgia, and lagrippe.

When the Phagan case will be taken up once more. Whether the sensational testimony of Mrs. Nina Pomby, of Piedmont Avenue, of Nina Pomby, at the woman may bear name, will be introduced at the grand jury, probably in a matter of doubt.

It is supposed, however, that if Mrs. Pomby's affidavit is admitted, an immediate attempt to attack her credibility will be made by the defense.

WOLFSHEIMER & CO. 114-116 Whitehall St.

Extra Specials For Friday and Saturday For Cash Only

Table listing various meats and their prices. Includes items like Stew Beef, Chuck Roast, Rib Roast, Chuck Steak, Round Steak, Lamb Leg, Lamb Shoulder, Lamb Chop, Pork Shoulders, Pork Sausages, and various Groceries.

WOLFSHEIMER & CO. 114-116 Whitehall St.

Phagan

Dr. Hurt was the first witness to go before the Grand Jury. He went into their room at 10:55 in the morning, and was dismissed at 11:25.

Frank Refused to Talk

Frank, who interviewed in his cell at the Tower Friday morning regarding the telephone conversation and his dealings with Mrs. Pomby in general, refused to discuss the question.

Detective a Witness

Harold Steink, assistant superintendent of the local branch of the Pinkerton detective agency, who has been investigating the mysterious case.

Advice to Those Who Have Lung Trouble

Pulmonary Lung Trouble is said to be curable by simply taking in the open air and taking an abundance of fresh eggs and milk.

Frank Feeling Fine, but Will Not Discuss His Case

Leo Frank was seen this morning by a reporter for the first time since he was put in jail. He absolutely refused to talk on the Mary Phagan murder mystery, saying he had been advised not to say a word.

May Fete at Home of Uncle Remus Is Halted by Weather

Mrs. Brevard Montgomery announced Friday morning that, owing to inclement weather, the May Fete will be held at Snodgrass Farm Saturday afternoon, had been postponed.

Four Atlanta Men Officers of U. C. T.

COLUMBUS, GA., May 22.—Penacola was selected as the next meeting place by the Grand Council, Georgia Florida division, United Commercial Travelers, this afternoon.

Little Tender Georgia SNAP BEANS

3c 3 qt. No. 10 Silver Leaf Lard, Meadow Gold Butter, 24 lbs. Gold Medal Flour, 24 lbs. Self-Rising Flour, 48 lbs. Self-Rising Flour, Swift's Premium Hams, 3-pound Can Mocha and Java, 1-pound Can Leader Coffee, 1-pound Good Coffee.

WYATT'S C. O. D.

77 South Pryor Atlanta Phone 947 WE DELIVER Bell—Main 4926

The Georgian-American Pony Contest VOTE COUPON

Vote coupon for Hearst's Sunday American and Atlanta Georgian Pony Contest Vote Coupon, Friday, May 23, 1913. 5 VOTES NOT GOOD AFTER JUNE 7, 1913.

Next Sunday's Coupons Will Count 30 Votes

Vote coupon for Hearst's Sunday American and Atlanta Georgian Pony Contest Vote Coupon, Friday, May 23, 1913. 5 VOTES NOT GOOD AFTER JUNE 7, 1913.

Turkey Now Hit by Serious Revolution

Spanish Miners Rioting. MADRID, May 22.—Part of the province of Huelva was put under martial law to-day as a result of serious rioting among the striking employees of the famous Rio Tinto copper mines. A number of persons have been injured and much damage done to property.

Prepare for Some Rainy Weather

We're going to have plenty of rain during the next few weeks, and you're going to need protection. There's no need to soak through it all when you can come in here and get a handsome, serviceable Raincoat at a very moderate price.

RAINCOATS at anywhere from \$6.00 to \$18.00 and good, serviceable UMBRELLAS at from \$1.00 to \$5.00

Carlton's Thirty-six Whitehall

SATURDAY Little Tender Georgia SNAP BEANS 3c 3 qt.

PURE WATER Necessary TO GOOD HEALTH CASCADE SPRING WATER

Purest and Best Water in the South. A Delightful Table Water. Indorsed by Physicians Everywhere.

CONFEDERATE VETERANS - CHATTANOOGA

The N. C. & St. L. Ry. and W. & A. R. R. will sell round-trip tickets at REDUCED RATES, ATLANTA TO CHATTANOOGA AND RETURN, \$5.00, tickets on and after May 22, 1913, and for train scheduled to arrive Chattanooga on or before May 22, with return limit June 5, with an extension of 10 days to June 12, 1913.

WYATT'S C. O. D. 77 South Pryor

Atlanta Phone 947 WE DELIVER Bell—Main 4926

BRIBERY IN PHAGAN CASE

T. B. FELDER ACCUSED OF OFFERING \$1,000

EXTRA THE ATLANTA GEORGIAN NIGHT EDITION

VOL. XI, NO. 250

ATLANTA, GA., FRIDAY, MAY 23, 1913.

2 CENTS EVERYWHERE PAY NO MORE

GULLS SCORE ONE RUN IN THIRD INNING

Musser Faces Hogg in Second Game of Great Series at Ponce DeLeon.

Score by innings: GULLS 001 0 CRAKERS 000

POUNCE DE LEON BALL PARK, May 23.—The Crakers and Gulls wended their way out to Ponce to meet in the second game of their series here this afternoon.

THE GAME. FIRST INNING. Stock went out, Alperman to Ager. Starr grounded out, Musser to Ager. O'Dell flied to Bailey. NO RUNS.

RACING RESULTS.

AT ELECTRIC PARK. FIRST—Five furlongs: Col. (tick) 4.50, 2.50, 2.00, 1.50, 1.00, 75c, 50c, 40c, 30c, 20c, 15c, 10c, 5c. (Winner) 2.50, (2nd) 2.00, (3rd) 1.50, (4th) 1.00, (5th) 75c, (6th) 50c, (7th) 40c, (8th) 30c, (9th) 20c, (10th) 15c, (11th) 10c, (12th) 5c.

BASEBALL SOUTHERN LEAGUE

Table with 2 columns: Team and Score. Includes Nashville, Montgomery, Chattanooga, New Orleans, Chattanooga, Birmingham, Memphis, Birmingham.

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Table with 2 columns: Team and Score. Includes Philadelphia, Cincinnati, Philadelphia, Philadelphia.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Philadelphia-Washington, no game; rain. Only one game scheduled.

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE

Table with 2 columns: Team and Score. Includes Toronto, Toronto, Montreal, Montreal, Montreal.

SOUTH ATLANTIC LEAGUE

Table with 2 columns: Team and Score. Includes Savannah, Jacksonville.

\$100,000 Blaze at Tallapoosa Sweeps Business District

TALLAPOOSA, Ga., May 23.—Fire, starting in a pressing club here to-day, caused a loss estimated at \$100,000, one of the greatest parts of the business section of the town was wiped out.

Gibson Again Tried As Countess' Slayer

NEWBURGH, N. Y., May 23.—The second trial of Burton W. Gibson, the New York lawyer charged with the murder of Countess Rosa Menichetti Stabo, in order to secure her estate, was begun here to-day.

E. B. WILLIAMS SPEAKS AT NEWMAN COMMENCEMENT

E. B. Williams, an Atlanta attorney, will deliver the principal address at the Newman commencement at the graduating exercises of public school pupils in Newman, Ga., and surrounding communities June 8. More than 500 pupils will gather for the occasion.

JUDICIARY OF BOTH LEE AND FRANK IS ASKED

Great Mass of Evidence Carefully Prepared by Solicitor Submitted to Grand Jury.

The Phagan case is now in the possession of investigation by the Fulton County Grand Jury.

A host of witnesses gave their testimony, the torn and blood-stained clothing of the slain girl also was turned over to the Grand Jury for inspection.

Colyar Reported Long Talk With Felder

On Monday Colyar reported that he had had long and confidential talks with Felder and C. W. Tobie, the Burns investigator who was working here on the Phagan case.

Two Killed on U. S. Torpedo Destroyer

SAN DIEGO, CAL., May 23.—A high pressure cylinder blew out on the United States torpedo boat destroyer Stewart to-day, killing R. C. Smith, oiler, and H. P. Rock, chief machinist's mate.

Detective a Witness

Harry Scott, assistant superintendent of the local branch of the Pinkerton detective agency, who has been investigating the mysterious case of J. S. Starnes, a city detective.

Colyar Submits Report To Chief Lanford

Monday morning Colyar made a written report to Chief Lanford, the substance of which was as follows: I met T. B. Felder at 8:15 o'clock Sunday night at the Marion Hotel.

DICTOGRAPH RECORD USED AGAINST FELDER

The Georgian on Wednesday published an exclusive story that Colonel Thomas B. Felder was involved in the Phagan murder case in a manner that would at least require a very explicit explanation.

Developments Friday would seem to indicate that the police officials intend to bring the whole matter before the Grand Jury for a thorough investigation of Felder's attitude for attempted bribery.

He is accused by A. S. Colyar, Jr., of offering G. C. February, Chief Clerk to Newport Lanford, \$1,000 for an affidavit made by J. W. Coleman and wife denying that they had engaged Felder in the Phagan case.

Chief of Detectives Lanford, in commenting on the charges made against Colonel Felder, said: "Premature publication of this matter has so upset my plans that at this time I can not say what action I will take."

The sensational charges against Colonel Felder grow out of a plan entered into by Chief of Police Beavers, Chief of Detectives Newport Lanford, his secretary, G. C. February, and A. S. Colyar, Jr., of Nashville.

For nearly a week Lanford and Colyar have been working on the theory that they could develop the situation which would enable them to make a charge of bribery against Colonel Felder.

Colyar had worked in South Carolina with Colonel Felder at various times in the past, he claimed, and enjoyed Colonel Felder's confidence. He informed Chief Lanford that Mr. Felder had failed to pay him money due for his work in South Carolina and that he intended to get revenge.

On Monday night, it is stated, Colyar and February went to Colonel Felder's office and were in a conference there with Felder for something more than half an hour.

Colyar reported Tuesday that at this conference an arrangement was made for another meeting between February and Felder, the latter promising to give February \$1,000 for the Coleman affidavit and the transcript of the police records of evidence in the case.

According to an affidavit made public Friday afternoon, a meeting was held Wednesday afternoon in the Williams House in North Forsyth Street between Colonel Felder, February and Colyar.

It is stated a dictograph was placed in the room and that the city detective department now has in its possession alleged dictograph conversation in which Colonel Felder was quoted as offering February money to secure the Coleman affidavit.

It is charged by Colyar that Felder offered \$1,000 for the affidavit and other police records of the Phagan case.

Monday morning Colyar made a written report to Chief Lanford, the substance of which was as follows: I met T. B. Felder at 8:15 o'clock Sunday night at the Marion Hotel.

I met T. B. Felder at 8:15 o'clock Sunday night at the Marion Hotel and went with him to his law offices in the Equitable building, and held consultation with him until 9:15 p. m.

I find that Mr. Tobie is a former Pinkerton detective, and that he was discharged from that agency, as they allege,

for corrupt practices. He is now posing as the confidential man of W. J. Burns.

"In my conversation with Mr. Tobie this morning, he said he would have the murderer of Mary Phagan within ten days, and that he had been on the scene long enough to know that the reason he had not been discovered before was on account of jealousy, politics and money."

"In my conversation with T. B. Felder, he stated that he had some thirty or forty clients, among whom were C. C. Jones, the Henderson Hotel and other liquor clients who were willing to raise a fund of \$25,000 to impeach James L. Beavers and Newport A. Lanford, as both of them were corrupt, and that Beavers was at the present time living in open adultery with a prostitute, and was drunk half the time, and that Lanford missed his calling when he quit the farm, and threatened to go before the Board of Aldermen and file articles of impeachment against both them, and that he would have the backing of J. G. Woodward, Mayor of Atlanta; that Carlos Mason and two others of the police board had already gone back on Beavers because he was a fanatic."

"He said that he was employed to prosecute the Phagan murderer by J. A. McCall and other citizens of Atlanta, and that his employment had been ratified by Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Coleman, and that he intended to have them arrested for perjury and could prove the same."

"(This reference to perjury is based on the affidavit made by Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Coleman that Felder's employment in the case was without their consent.)"

"In my conversation with him on Monday morning in the club rooms of the eighth floor of the Williams Building, he told me that he was very anxious for me to meet C. C. Jones, and that he could get me big money if I would help him secure the evidence that would throw Beavers and his hunky, Lanford, out of a job, and that he already had the assistance and cooperation of Henry Jennings, former Chief of Police."

"Said Affidavit Would Raise a Mob"

"Further in his conversation this morning he said that the police department was at loggerheads, and that Pat Campbell was giving Chief Beavers and Lanford the double-cross, and that before the week was out Beavers and Lanford would find that the good people of this city were indignant at their course in the Phagan case, and that the moment they published the affidavit signed by J. W. Coleman and wife reflecting on his moral character they would go to jail, and that he could speak any word at this time and raise a mob that would hang Beavers and Lanford to a telegraph pole."

"He further said that if I would go to work for him and C. C. Jones in an effort to overthrow those ———, he would not only guarantee me good money, but would pay me a large sum in advance, and I said to him: 'Suppose I get arrested,' and he said: 'To ——— with arrest. Jim Woodward will turn you loose so quick it will make your head swim; and no matter who you are or what crime you commit, such as getting hold of private papers and documents they might have in their possession to overthrow them, you will never be indicted, for Hugh M. Dorsey, Solicitor General, and I understand each other thoroughly.'"

"This was the sum and substance of the conversations I have had up to the present time with T. B. Felder and C. W. Tobie. I am to have another meeting with both of them to-day, and Felder is to arrange a meeting between C. C. Jones and myself in regard to paying me \$5000 corruption fund, in his desperate effort to overthrow the police department."

"I left the Piedmont Hotel at 10:55 a. m. and Tobie went from there to Felder's office, as he informed me, to meet a committee of citizens, among whom were Mr. Hirsch, Mr. Meyer, Mr. Greenstein and several other prominent Jews in this city."

"P. S.—T. B. Felder told me last night that Solicitor Dorsey had no confidence whatever in Lanford, and believed absolutely that he was trying to give him the double-cross in the Phagan case, and that Lanford had been trying to get the solicitor to get him a dictograph for several days, and that Dorsey had been putting him off, and that he would play ——— a dictograph, and he went from this conference to Dorsey's house, where he remained until 11:25 Sunday night, and reached home about midnight, as I was talking to him over the phone at five minutes past 12."

Following this written statement, according to Chief Lanford,

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

